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INDEX OF CASES REPORTED

1. Audu v. State p. 1945
2. Ibrahim v. Lawal p. 1949
3. Nobis-Elendu v. Independent National Electoral Commission p. 1981
4. Odedo v. Peoples Democratic Party p. 2007
5. Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government p. 2043
6. Sakati v. Bako p. 2085
7. Sani v. State p. 2115

1940 INDEX OF SUBJECT MATTER IN (2015) 6 KLR

ACTIONS - Civil matters - Proof - Standard of - Such matters are decided on balance of probabilities - Hence trial Area Court rightly found that evidence of respondents outweighed that of appellant (H3) Sakati v. Bako p. 2085

ACTIONS - Limitation - Determination - Basis - Writ of summons and statement of claim are to be considered - To see when the wrong was committed (H2) Ibrahim v. Lawal p. 1949

ACTIONS - Limitation - Public Officers Protection Act - Application - For s. 2 of the Act to avail a party - It must be shown that defendant is a public officer - Who acted in pursuance of public duty (H3) Ibrahim v. Lawal p. 1949

ACTIONS - Limitation - Public Officers' Protection Act - Where a law prescribes a period for instituting action - Proceedings cannot be instituted after that period (H1) Ibrahim v. Lawal p. 1949

ACTIONS - Statute bar - Suit of 1st to 4th respondents at trial court was statute barred - And had robbed the court of jurisdiction to entertain the matter (H8) Ibrahim v. Lawal p. 1949

ALIBI - Investigation - Failure of the police to investigate the defence - As properly raised by appellant - Created serious lapse in the conduct of prosecuting the case (H3) Sani v. State p. 2115

APPEALS - Fresh issue - Leave - Substantial issue not raised in lower court - Is not allowed to be raised for the first time in Supreme Court - Except with leave of the court (H6) Ibrahim v. Lawal p. 1949

APPEALS - Fresh issue - Party raising an issue for the first time must do so by leave of court - Save where the issue is on jurisdiction - Which is the foundation of adjudication (H4) Sakati v. Bako p. 2085

APPEALS - Issue - Suo motu raising - By virtue of CA Act s. 15 - The court has jurisdiction to suo motu raise any issue - And determine same after hearing parties (H1) Nobis-Elendu v. INEC p. 1981

APPEALS - Issues - Raising of - Where court advances reasons for not dealing with an issue - An aggrieved person can raise any or all the reasons given by the court - As an issue on appeal (H5) Sakati v. Bako p. 2085

APPEALS - Party - Joinder of - Appellant's application for joinder lacks merit and is abuse of court process - As he has no business in the appeal (H5) Odedo v. PDP p. 2007

ARMED ROBBERY - Evidence - Contradiction in - Weight - Conflict as regards date of the offence created material doubt - As to whether the incident actually occurred (H2) Sani v. State p. 2115

ARMED ROBBERY - Proof - Prosecution failed to prove any ingredient of the offence - As there is no credible evidence to link appellant with the offence (H1) Sani v. State p. 2115

CHIEFTAINCY MATTERS - Actions - Limitation - Okere v. Amadi - By virtue of this decision of SC - No constitutional provision voids limitation period in chieftaincy matters (H7) Ibrahim v. Lawal p. 1949

CONTRACTS - Arbitration clause - Is a procedural provision whereby parties agree - That only disputes should be submitted to arbitration - And it does not limit rights or remedies of parties (H2) Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government p. 2043

COURTS - Issues - Suo motu raising - Court can raise issue suo motu in the interest of justice - But it must invite parties to address it on such issue - Before basing its decision thereupon (H3) Odedo v. PDP p. 2007

COURTS - Records - Regularity of - Records of court are presumed to be correct - Until they are successfully impugned (H2) Nobis-Elendu v. INEC p. 1981

COURTS - Tribunal - Supervision of - Application - For superior court to prevent tribunal from exceeding its jurisdiction - Applicant must present facts necessary to justify grant of the order sought (H4)

1942 INDEX OF SUBJECT MATTER IN (2015) 6 KLR

Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government p. 2043

ELECTIONS - Pre election matter - Time frame - Electoral Act s. 89(9) neither set time within which to conclude the matter - Nor when to commence same (H3) Nobis-Elendu v. INEC p. 1981

FAIR HEARING - Breach - Allegation of - Appellants who participated fully in the proceedings of 3rd respondent - Cannot now complain of denial of fair hearing (H6) Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government p. 2043

FAIR HEARING - Motions - Consideration of - All applications properly brought before court must be heard - As any breach will nullify the proceedings (H2) Odedo v. PDP p. 2007

FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS - Public document - Attachment of - Though words used in O. 3 r. 1 of the Rules are discretionary - There is still need to attach the proceedings - To arrive at a fair decision (H1) Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government p. 2043

JURISDICTION - Issue of - Being a threshold matter - Jurisdiction can be raised at any stage of the proceedings - By any party to a dispute or even by court suo motu (H4) Ibrahim v. Lawal p. 1949

JURISDICTION - Sources of - No court can assume jurisdiction except it is statutorily endowed - As jurisdiction cannot be implied nor can it be conferred by agreement of parties (H5) Ibrahim v. Lawal p. 1949

MARITIME LAW - Fishing - Right of - Is limited to the portion within the borders of the communities - Hence miscarriage of justice was not occasioned by trial court's interpretation of respondents' claim (H1) Sakati v. Bako p. 2085

MARITIME LAW - Fishing - Right of - Regulations - Legal Notice Regulation 4(5) was not meant to take away the right - But to regulate exercise of same (H2) Sakati v. Bako p. 2085

OBJECTIONS - Preliminary objection - Filing - Conditions - SC Rules O. 2 r. 9(1) - Relying on the mandatory provisions of r. 9(1) will amount to technicality and breed injustice (H1) *Odedo v. PDP* p. 2007

STATUTES - Interpretation - Literary rule - Courts must interpret the law within the context of its constitutive words - And refrain from seeking the meaning outside the clear words used by legislators (H6) *Nobis-Elendu v. INEC* p. 1981

STATUTES - Interpretation - Principle - Provisions of statute must be read and construed together - Unless there is reason why a particular provision should be read independently (H4) *Nobis-Elendu v. INEC* p. 1981

STATUTES - Interpretation - Rights of action - Courts must jealously guard their jurisdiction in protecting statutory vested rights - If a provision of same statute appears to derogate from such rights (H5) *Nobis-Elendu v. INEC* p. 1981

STATUTES - Public holidays - Public Holidays Act s. 1 recognizes only days listed in schedule to the Act as holidays - And courts are bound under Evidence Act 2011 s. 122(g) - To take judicial notice of such days (H5) *Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government* p. 2043

SUPREME COURT - Powers - Motions - Hearing of - SC Act s. 22 - As there are conditions for exercise of its powers - The court can invoke the section to determine the merit of the application (H4) *Odedo v. PDP* p. 2007

TRIBUNALS - Decision - Mistake in - Provided that the mistake in decision of a tribunal was committed within its jurisdiction - Superior court exercising supervisory jurisdiction - Cannot readily interfere (H3) *Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government* p. 2043

INDEX OF STATUTES & RULES

- Arbitration Rules 1st Schedule to Arbitration Act Cap A18 2004, Article 3 Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government p. 2043
- Commission of Inquiry Law Laws of Northern Nigeria 1963, s. 2 Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government p. 2043
- Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria 1979, s. 42(3) Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government p. 2043
- Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria 1999, s. 243(1)(a) Odedo v. PDP p. 2007, s. 251 Nobis-Elendu v. INEC p. 1981
- Court of Appeal Act 2004, s. 15 Nobis-Elendu v. INEC p. 1981
- Court of Appeal Practice Direction 2013, s. 5(a) Odedo v. PDP p. 2007
- Court of Appeal Rules, O. 4 r. 4, O. 6 r. 5 Nobis-Elendu v. INEC p. 1981
- Electoral Act 2010, ss. 31, 32, 33, 87(9), 141 Nobis-Elendu v. INEC p. 1981, ss. 132, 143 Sakati v. Bako p. 2085
- Evidence Act Cap E14 LFN 2004, s. 109 Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government p. 2043
- Evidence Act LFN 2011, s. 122(g) Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government p. 2043
- Fundamental Rights (Enforcement Procedure Rules) 1980, O. 3 r. 1 Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government p. 2043
- Gongola State Fisheries Regulations Gazette as Gongola State Legal Notice No. 3 of 1989 Sakati v. Bako p. 2085
- High Court (Civil Procedure) Rules of Benue State, O. 34 r. 9(2) Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government p. 2043
- Kogi State Chiefs Law 1992, s. 4(4) Ibrahim v. Lawal p. 1945
- Public Holidays Act Cap P40 LFN 1990, s. 1 Onyekwuluje v. Benue State Government p. 2043
- Public Officers Protection Act, s. 2(a) Ibrahim v. Lawal p. 1945
- Robbery & Firearms (Special Provisions) Act Cap R11 LFN 2004, s. 1(2) Sani v. State p. 2115
- Supreme Court Act, s. 22 Odedo v. PDP p. 2007
- Supreme Court Rules, O. 2 r. 9 (1)(2) Odedo v. PDP p. 2007
- Wild Animal Law Cap 140 Laws of Northern States 1963 Sakati v. Bako p. 2085